Supplementary File S5: Multi-group measurement invariance

Table E1. Multi-group measurement invariance (ordinal WLSMV, θ-parameterization)

Group	Model	χ^2	df	CFI	TLI	RMSEA	SRMR	ΔCFI	ΔRMSEA
Gender	Configural	358.254	54	0.984	0.978	0.100	0.062	—	—
	Thresholds	365.230	72	0.984	0.984	0.085	0.062	+0.001	−0.015
	Metric (thr+load)	376.830	80	0.984	0.986	0.081	0.062	0.000	−0.004
Age	Configural	443.543	135	0.981	0.975	0.101	0.074	—	—
	Thresholds	456.844	167	0.982	0.981	0.088	0.074	+0.001	−0.013
	Metric (thr+load)	516.310	199	0.981	0.982	0.084	0.076	−0.002	−0.004

Note. Δ values are relative to the immediately preceding (less constrained) model. Metric invariance for ordinal indicators corresponds to equal thresholds + loadings.